Chapter Six

MAJMU'AH SALAWAAT-U'R-RASUL ﷺ (A COMPENDIUM OF BLESSINGS ON THE PROPHETIC MESSENGER ﷺ)

of: KHWAJA 'ABDUR RAHMAN CHOHRAVI 🚕

An Appreciation by Siddiq Osman Noormuhammad

1. IT IS A GIFT FROM ALLAH 😹

<u>Majmu'ah Salawaat-u'r-Rasul</u> (A Compendium of Blessings on the Prophetic Messenger) of Hadrat Mawlana Khwaja 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi (passed ahead 1342 A.H.), is a gift given to him by Allah . It is a compilation of **salawaat** (blessings) and **salaams** (salutations) on our Holy Prophet Sayyidina wa Mawlana Hadrat Muhammad al-Mustafa), in 30 chapters. Each chapter of 48 pages (one of which is the title page), weaves the **Asma Allah u'l-Husna** (The Most Beautiful Names of Allah), **Salawaat-u'r-Rasul** (invocation of blessings on the Prophetic Messenger) and **du'a** (supplication to Allah) around a particular theme. For example, the theme of the first chapter is 'Fi Nurihi wa Zuhurihi'' (On the Holy Prophet's Light and Manifestation); that of the second, ''Fi Salawaatihi wa Salaamihi'' (On Blessings and Salutations on him); of the third, ''Fi Badnihi wa A'dhaaihi'' (On his Blessed Body and Limbs) and so on. Each chapter begins with **Surah al-Fatiha** and ends with **Surah Ikhlas**. However, before **Surah al-Fatiha**, Allah is invoked for the sake of **Bismillah** (In the Name of Allah). For example, Chapter 7, ''Fee Asmaaihi wa Sifaatihi'' (On his Blessed Names and Attributes) begins with the following **du'a**:

> ڹؚۺؚؚٙؖڔؚؚٳڶڐؙۅٳڷڗۜڂۑؗ۬ڹۣٳڷڗۜۜڂؚؽؚڡؚ ٱڵڷ۠ۿؗۿۜڔٳڹٚۨٵٮٮٞٮٞڵڮڹؚؚٵٮٛڡٙٵؘؽڮڹۺڡؚڔٳٮڐۅٳڷڗؖڂڽ۬ٳڶڗۜڿؽڡؚ ۅؚڹؚٲڛٛڡٙآءؚڿؠؽۑٵٮ۬ٛۑڲٳؿڰۅۯڛؙڸڰڹؚۺڡؚڔٳٮڐۅٳڗۧڂڹۣٳ ۅؘڹؚٲڛٛڡٙآءؚڿڹٳۮؚڰٳڵڞٵڮؚؽڹؽڹۺڡؚڔٳٮڐۅٳڷڗۜڂڹۣٳڗڿؽڡؚ

Bismillah-ir-Rahman-ir-Rahim (In the Name of Allah, The Beneficent, The Merciful). (1:1) O Allah! I beg of You through the means of Your Names, **Bismillah-ir-Rahman-ir-Rahim**; and through the means of the attributive names of Your Beloved (Prophet ﷺ), Bismillah-ir-Rahman-ir-Rahim; and through the means of the names of all Your Prophets and Your Prophetic Messengers ^(神), Bismillah-ir-Rahman-ir-Rahim; and through the means of the names of all Your pious servants, Bismillah-ir-Rahman-ir-Rahim.

As each chapter of the <u>Majmu'ah</u> begins with **Surah al-Fatiha** and ends with **Surah Ikhlas**, it is perhaps appropriate here to recite **Surah Ikhlas** three times and **Surah al-Fatiha** once.

Surah Ikhlas (3 times)

Al-Fatiha!

2. THE BELOVED PROPHET ﷺ LOVES HIM

For the sake of **Bismillah**, Allah and Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi a **Qutb** (spiritual pillar), a great **sufi** saint in Tariqa al-Qadiriyyah. His '**imamah** (prayer turban) was of **Asma u'l-Husna**, his fingerprints were of **Salawaat u'r-Rasul** and his lips and tongue were an unceasing chant of **du'a**. The Holy Prophet made him his very own, Shaykh 'Abdul Qadir al-Jilani and Nabi Nuh in the verse:

بِسْمِ ٱللَّهِ مَجْرِىٰهَا وَمُرْسَىٰهَآ

In the Name of Allah shall be its course and its anchoring. (11:41)

He could see that on the Ark was written:

لآإلة إلاالله محتمد شول الله

None is to be worshipped but Allah. Muhammad is the Prophetic Messenger of Allah.

He boarded the Ark with **Bismillah** and at once inscribed **Asma u'l-Husna** on its sails, **Salawaat u'r-Rasul** is on its oars and **du'a** on its masts. The **sufi** saints who were gathered at the riverbank all joined in the **du'a** together with thousands of angels. The anchor was drawn up after the recitation of **Asma u'l-Husna** which filled 14 pages. The fishes joined in the **Salawaat** and **Salaams** and the birds chanted **Allahu** and **Ahad** (The One and Only), the blessed Names of Allah is most dear to the Shaykh. The river was smooth and swift flowing and when it came to a gorge, the Shaykh was in full control, the only one who understood such deep spiritual mysteries. As the Ark splashed into the sea, with waves rising on both the sides, it formed the Name "Allah" in Arabic and all aboard were drenched with river and sea water all together and the drenching was **Rahmah** (Mercy) of Allah is, each drop representing a thousand **salawaat**. The sea would not be left out either and offered <u>Hizb u'l-Bahr</u> of Imam Abu'l Hasan ash-Shazili , the **malaika** (angels) recited the **hamd** (Praise of Allah), the **adhkaar** and the **awraad** (regular voluntary invocations) from the <u>Wird u'l-Latif</u> and the <u>Ratib</u> of Mawlana al-Haddad , and the blood in the veins of the rowers flowed with **du'a**. Enough **Asma Allah**, **salawaat** and **du'a** was recited to fill 1410 letter-size pages in 2 volumes of 15 chapters each. The Ark came safely ashore with the following **salaat**:

صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَعَلَى الِهِ وَأَزُوَاجِهِ وَذُرِّيَاتِهِ وَعِتْرَتِهِ وَأَصْحَابِهِ أَجْمَعِيْنَ

May Allah's blessing be upon him, his Family, his wives, his descendants, his offspring and his Companions, all of them A.

3. IT HAS THE MUSK OF THE QUR'AN

Al-Fatiha!

The <u>Majmu'ah</u> is full of verses from the Holy Qur'an. For example, Chapter 19 titled "Fi Ayaatihi wa Bishaaraatihi" (On the Verses of the Qur'an and Glad Tidings about him) begins with 127 **salawaat**, musk-scented with verses of the Holy Qur'an, four of which are:

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad, for whose sake Allah said (in the Holy Qur'an): Say (O Prophet 巡)! If you love Allah, follow me; Allah will love you. (3:31)

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad,

and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad,

for whose sake Allah said (in the Holy Qur'an):

And establish Prayer and give Zakah (the obligatory charity)

and obey the Prophetic Messenger, so that you may obtain mercy (from Allah 3. (24:56)

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad

and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad,

for whose sake Allah said (in the Holy Qur'an):

Certainly you have in the Prophetic Messenger of Allah an excellent example (to follow). (33:21)

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad, for whose sake Allah said (in the Holy Qur'an): Surely, those who pledge allegiance to you (O Beloved Prophet ﷺ), pledge allegiance to Allah; the hand of Allah is over their hands. (48:10)

Once he has presented all the verses of the Holy Qur'an Kareem specifically related to the beloved Prophet \mathfrak{B} , he offers the **Du'a-u Khatmu'l-Qur'an** (Supplication on Completion of Qur'an Recitation).

Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi achieves comprehensiveness in this instance as he does throughout the **kitab** (book) by reminding us in the following **salaat** that indeed, the noble Prophet Muhammad al-Mustafa has been glowingly described not only in the Holy Qur'an, but in all other Divinely revealed Books as well.

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad whose noble qualities Allah the Exalted rightfully described

in the Zabur of Nabi Dawud (peace be upon him), and in the Tawraat of Nabi Musa (peace be upon him), and in the Injil of Nabi 'Isa (peace be upon him), and in all the Divine scriptures, may Allah bless him and grant him peace.

4. IT HAS THE FRAGRANCE OF HADITH SHAREEF

Each chapter is also full of Hadith Shareef. For example, Chapter 14 titled "Fee Qaalihi wa Maqaalihi" (On what he said and his teachings) devotes the first few pages to 225 **salawaat** woven around the blessed Hadith Shareef, one of which is:

ٱللَّهُمَّرِصَلِّ عَلى سَيِّدِنَا هُحَةَّ إِوَعَلى السَيِّدِنَا هُحَةَ إِلْقَائِلِ، إِثْمَا الْاعْمَالُ بِالنِّيَاتِ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad who said: "Indeed, actions are judged by intentions".

The Hadith Shareef in this **salaat** has been narrated by Sayyidina 'Umar ibn al-Khattab is the first Hadith reported in <u>As-Sahih</u> (Authentic) of Imam al-Bukhari , and in <u>Riyad u's-Salihin</u> (Gardens Of The Righteous) of Imam an-Nawawi

Chapter 26 titled "Fee Khuluqihi wa Akhlaaqihi" (On His Moral Character and Noble Behaviour), is also full of **salawaat** blended with Hadith Shareef related to the topic, three of which are:

ٱللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا هُحَمَّدِ الَّذِى قَالَ، إِنَّ ٱثْقَلَ شَى مِيُوْضَعُ فِي مِيْزَانِ الْمُؤْمِنِ يَوْمَ الْقِيْمَةِ خُلُقٌ حَسَنٌ وَإِنَّ اللهَ يَبْخِضُ الْفَاحِشَ الْبَذِي كَ

O Allah! Bless our master Sayyidina Muhammad who said: "Indeed, the more weighty thing placed in the Scales (of good deeds) of a believer on the Day of Judgement is his good behaviour, and surely, Allah detests a person who is obscene and shameless".

The Hadith Shareef in this **salaat** has been narrated by Hadrat Abu ad-Darda' شاعن and is reported by Imam at-Tirmidhi شاعن , as well as by Imam an-Nawawi شاعن in <u>Riyad us-Salihin</u> (with slightly different wording).

سَٱلَرَجُلُ النَّبِيَّ صَلَّى اللهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ غَبَمَّا بَيْنَ جَبَلَيْنِ فَاعْطَالُا إِيَّالُا فَاَتَى قَوْمَهٔ فَقَالَ، آي قومِي آسْلِبُوْا، فَوَاللهِ إِنَّ هُحَيَّدًا لَيُعْطِي عَطَاءً مَا يَخَافُ الْفَقْرَ

O Allah! Bless our master Sayyidina Muhammad, the Prophet, who, may Allah bless him and grant him peace, was once asked by someone to give him a flock of sheep between the mountains and he gave that to him. So, that person came to his community and said: "O people! Embrace Islam.

By Allah! Truly, Muhammad gives away so much as if he does not fear poverty".

The Hadith Shareef in this **salaat** has been narrated by Hadrat Anas bin Malik and is reported by Imam Muslim

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad who never said "no" whenever he was asked for anything.

The Hadith Shareef in this salaat has been narrated by Hadrat Jabir bin 'Abdullah is reported by Imam Al-Bukhari is and Imam Muslim is.

5. SALAWAAT WITH HADITH AL-QUDSI

One of the most pleasing features of this **kitab** is that Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi presents many **salawaat** with Hadith al-Qudsi as well. The difference between Hadith al-Qudsi and Hadith an-Nabawi is that while Hadith an-Nabawi are Sayings of the blessed Prophet (Sallallahu 'alayhi wa Sallam), Hadith al-Qudsi is what Allah is has communicated to him through revelation, inspiration, or in a dream, and the beloved Prophet is has then communicated it in his own words. The Qur'an is of course superior to Hadith al-Qudsi because besides being revealed, it is Allah's own Word.

One of the salawaat in the Majmu'ah containing Hadith al-Qudsi is as follows:

ۅؘػۿ؋ؚؚڽٝڣؘۊؚؽڔٟۜٲڣ۫ڛٙڒؖؖۜڎؙٵڵڣٞۊؙۯ ۅؘػۿ؋ؚڽ۫ۼؾۣۜٲڣ۫ڛٙڒڎؙٵڵۼڶؽ ۅؘػۿ؋ڽ۫ڠٳڸڡۭۜٲڣ۫ڛٙڒڎؙٵڵۘۘۘۘٵڣؾڎؙ ؾٳؾؚؽؙٳۮڡ؞ؘڒٳڔۼۅ۫ڹٛۊڒٳۼۅ۫ڹۊٳڛڠؙۅ۫ڹۊٵڡڵۅ۫ڹۣ ٳڹٙڔۼۛػؙۿۼڹڔؽڡؘٳڒۼؽڹۊؙٳڛڠؙۅڹۊڵٳڂ۠ڽٛۺڡؚؚۼڎۅٙڒڂڟڗۼڸۊڶٮؚڹۺٙڔٟ ٳڒڗؿ۬ڣٞڵڂڒٳؿؚڹٛۅڗڵؾڹۛڠڞؙۿڵؼؽ

O Allah! Bless our master Sayyidina Muhammad who said in Hadith al-Qudsi that Allah said: O son of Adam! How many lamps have been put out by the wind, and how many worshippers have been spoiled by pride, and how many **faqeers** (derveshes) have been spoiled by **faqr** (poverty), and how many of the rich have been spoiled by riches, and how many of the healthy have been spoiled by good health, and how many of the learned have been spoiled by knowledge? O son of Adam! Sow for Me, profit for My sake, put your confidence in Me, and work for Me. Truly, the gain you will have from Me (in Paradise), no eye has seen, no ear has heard, nor has it occurred to the heart of any human being. My treasures do not run out and My Kingship does not decrease. I am the Bestower.

6. THE BELOVED PROPHET'S KNOWLEDGE OF THE UNSEEN

Chapter 21, "Fee 'Ilmihi wa 'Ilmi Ghaybihi" (On his knowledge of what is seen and his knowledge of the Unseen), has 361 **salawaat** proving that the blessed Prophet is had the knowledge of the seen as well as the unseen. For example, the beloved Prophet is had seen heaven and hell, he had seen Archangel Jibril is as well as the other angels, he had been to the seven heavens and met the Prophets is when he was invited by Allah is on **mi'raj** (heavenly ascension), he had seen the punishment given to sinners in their graves, he knew who would go to heaven and hell, he knew that Imam al-Hasan is would one day unite two Muslim factions, and he knew that Sayyidatina Fatima is would be the first to follow him after he left his earthly existence. He made many other prophecies all of which came true. For example, he prophesized that Allah is will conquer Rome and Persia for the Muslims. He knew about Sidratu'l

Muntaha (the farthest Lote-tree), 'Arsh (Allah's Throne), Maqam Mahmud (The Highest Praised Station), as well as the Tasbeehaat (words of Glorification of Allah (36)) by the angels in the various heavens. He informed us that the Tasbeeh recited by the angels in the first heaven is "Subhana Dhi'l Mulki wa'l Malakut" and Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi (36) has a salaat for it:

ٱللَّٰهُحَّرَصَلِّ وَسَلِّمُ عَلَى سَيِّدِنَا هُحَةَّدٍ وَعَلَى السَيِّدِنَا هُحَةَّدٍ الَّذِي ٱخْبَرَ ٱنَّ تَسْبِيْحَ مَلَئِكَةِ الْسَّبَاءِ السُّنْيَا، سِبْحَانَ ذِي الْمُلْكِ وَالْبَلَكُوْتِ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad who informed that the Glorification of Allah by the angels on the first heaven is: Glorified is The Owner of the Sovereignty and the Kingdom of heaven.

In the same way, he informed about the **Tasbeehaat** (words of Glorification) by the angels on the other heavens as follows:

On the second heaven:

Glorified is The Possessor of Honour and Omnipotence

On the third heaven:

Glorified is The Ever-Living, The Everlasting

On the fourth heaven:

ڛؗڋۨۏڴۊؙڽۨٞۅٛڛ۠ڗڹ۠ڹؘٵۅؘڗڣۛٛڡڶؿػٙۊۅٙٳڸڗ۠ۅ۫ڿ

Glorious, The Most Holy, our Lord, and the Lord of the angels and of the Archangel Jibril ماليشار

On the fifth heaven:

Glorified is He Who brought together ice and fire

On the sixth heaven:

سبحان ذالعز قوالجبرؤت

سْبِحَانَ الْحَتّى الَّذِي كَلا يَمُؤْتُ

سُبْحَانَمَنْ جَمَعَ بَيْنَ الثَّلْجِ وَالنَّارِ

ۺؙڿٵڹٙٱڵؠٙڸڮٵڵۘڨٞۨۜؗڰؙۅؙڛڗۘڹؚڰؙڵۣۺؘؽۦٟ۫ۅؘٳڷؽ؋ٵڶۨ۫۠ۺؙۅ۫ڔ

Glorified is The King, The Most Holy One, Lord of all creation, and to Him is the return (on the Day of Judgement)

On the seventh heaven:

Glorified is The Creator of light

When we finish reciting Chapter 21 of <u>Majmu'ah Salawaat-u'r-Rasul</u>, we obtain the certitude that Allah salawa gave the sum total of all knowledge, both manifest and hidden to the beloved Prophet swho then distributes it among people in proportion to what has been decreed for them by Allah sk, **Khaaliqu kulli shay'** (the Creator of everything).

7. HIS LOVE FOR ALLAH 🎆 AND THE PROPHET 🎉

Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi is received this priceless inheritance in immense measure. As you recite each chapter, you marvel at his love for Allah is, for the beloved Prophet is, for his Family and Companions is, the **awliya** (sufi saints) and the **salihin** (the pious) is. In Chapter 30, "Fee Khayri Khalqihi wa Khayri Ummatihi" (On the Best of Creation and his Best Community), he offers **salawaat** on the Holy Prophet is and on all the other Prophets is (mentioning more than a hundred Prophets is by name), on the **ummahaat u'l-mu'mineen** (mothers of faithful believers) is, especially on Sayyidatina Khadija is and Sayyidatina 'Aisha is, on the **Ahl u'l-Bayt** (his blessed Household), especially Sayyidina 'Ali, Sayyidatina Fatima, Sayyidina Imam al-Hasan, and Sayyidina Imam al-Husayn is, and on the **Khulafa ar-Rashidin al-Mahdiyyin**, that is Sayyidina 'Ali al-Murtada is, on the other **sahaba** (Companions) is, mentioning more than a hundred **sahaba** by name, on the **awliya** and the **salihin** is, especially on Muhyuddin Shaykh 'Abdul Qadir al-Jilani is, as well as the **awliya** in Tariqa al-Qadiriyyah, Chishtiyyah and Naqshbandiyyah.

Let us savour seven salawaat from the Majmu'ah to appreciate his love for the Prophet 3.

Noor Muhammad-i 🗯

ٱللَّهُمَّ صَلِّوَسَلِّمُ عَلى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَبَّدٍ وَعَلى السَيِّدِنَا مُحَبَّدٍ الَّذِي ْخَلَقَ اللهُ نُوْرَ هُ قَبْلَ الْخَلُقِ وَخَلَقَ مِنْهُ جَمِيْعَ الْأَشْيَاءِ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad

سُبْحَانَ خَالِقِ النُّور

whose **noor** (light) Allah created before (other) creation and from it created all other things.

Qadamu Sidqin

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on "One with a sincere footing"(one of the Asma' un-Nabi ﷺ); such a blessing which will lead us towards

the truth of those who are accepted as truthful, those drawn near to Allah, the beloveds,

the givers of glad news (as You told the beloved Prophet ^邂):

and give glad news to the believers

that they have a footing of truth with their Lord. (10:2)

How he spent his time

ٱللَّٰهُمَّ صَلِّوَسَلِّمُ عَلى سَيِّدِنَا هُحَةَّدٍ وَعَلى السَيِّدِنَا هُحَةَّدٍ الَّنِ ى كَانَ آوُقَاتُهُ ثَلثَةَ آجْزَاءٍ، جُزُ ءَيلُه وَجُزُءً لِآهُلِه وَجُزُءً لِّنَفْسِه ثُمَّ جُزُء هُبَيْنَه وَبَيْنَ النَّاسِ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad

and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad

whose time was used in three parts:

one part was for Allah, one part was for his Family, and one part was for himself; then the part that was for himself, he again divided into two: one for himself and one for his dealings with people.

His sifaat (Noble Attributes)

وَالصِّنُقُزَادُمَعَادِهٖ وَالْفَقُرُ فَخُرُ لاَعَلى ٱقْرَانِهٖ وَالْعَجُزُ إِلى حَضْرَةِ اللهِ تَعَالَى رَوْنَقُ بُسْتَانِه

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Savyidina Muhammad whose knowledge was his capital investment, and obedience (to Allah 🐝) was the utmost limit of his hopes, and intellect was the basis of his religion, and meditation was the brightness of his certitude, and love was his foundation, and reverential awe of Allah was his clothing, and ardent desire (to please Allah ³/₄ at all times) was his conveyance, and abstinence was his earning, and the remembrance of Allah The Exalted was his close friend, and grief was his sitting companion, and patience was his robe, and reliance on Allah was his garment, and contentment was a pearl in his crown, and certitude was the light of his lamp, and fear (of Allah 🐝) was the fruit of his heart. and truth was the provision for his Hereafter, and poverty was what he prided himself about over others, and humbleness in the Presence of Allah The Exalted was the beauty of his garden.

Basharun laa ka'l bashar

ٱللَّٰهُمَّ صَلِّوَسَلِّمُ عَلى سَيِّدِنَاهُحَةَّ وِعَلَى السِيَّدِنَاهُحَةً مِ بَشَرُّ لَا كَالْبَشَرِ وَنِسْبَتُهُ مِنَ الْحَلُقِ نِسْبَةُ يَاقُوْتٍ بَيْنَ حَجَرٍ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad who was a human being but not like other human beings. His comparison with creation is like that of a priceless gem among stones.

Shari'ah, Tariqa, Haqiqa, Ma'rifa

ٱللَّهُمَّرَصَلِّوسَلِّمُ عَلَى مُطَاعٍ صَلوةً تُطِيعُنَا بِهَاشَرِيْعَةَ الْمُحَمَّدِيَّةِ وَطَرِيْقَةَ الْأَحْمَدِيَّةِ وَحَقِيقَةَ السَّرُ مَدِيَّةِ وَمَعْرِفَة الْإِلْهِيَّةِ بِإِطَاعَةِ. أَطِيعُو أَٱللَّهُ وَأَطِيعُوا ٱلرَّسُولَ O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on the "one who is obeyed"; such a blessing by means of which You may make us obey Sayyidina Muhammad's Shari'ah (law), and Sayyidina Ahmad's Tariqa (spiritual path), and the eternal Haqiqa (Essential reality), and Ma'rifa (direct knowledge of Allah's Attributes); by obeying (the verse of the Qur'an): **Obey Allah and obey the (Prophetic) Messenger**. (4:59)

In this salaat, four of the blessed attributive names of the beloved Prophet ﷺ from the Asma' un-Nabi ﷺ have been used: Mutaa', Muhammad, Ahmad and Rasul 邂.

Fanaa Fillah, Baqaa Billah

ٱڵڷؙۿۘۄۜٙڞڸؚۨۅؘڛٙڸۨؗؗؗؗؗؗؗؗؗؗڡؚؾؚۨٮؚڹؘٵۿؙؾؠۜٙٮٟۅؘۼڶٵڸڛؾۣٮؚڹؘٵۿؙؾؠۜۑ ٵڵڣؘٳڹۣ؋ؚؽڰ؋ؙۣػؙڸٞٵڵڒۅ۫ۊؘٵؾؚۅؘٵڵڹٵؚۊٛؠؚڮ؋ۣ۫ۼؚۄؽۼٵؗڮٵؘڒٮؾ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad who was extinct in You at all times and who was abiding with You in all situations.

8. SALAAT ON THE SALAAH (PRAYER) OF THE PROPHET ﷺ

An established tradition among the **mashaayikh** (spiritual masters) who have composed **salawaat** is to invoke blessings of Allah is on each of the **a'maal** (actions or deeds) of the blessed Prophet is. Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi is no exception. His **salaat** (blessing) on the **Salaah** (Prayer) of the beloved Prophet is a gem nobody would like to part with.

ٱڵڷ۠ۿۘۄۜۧڞڸؚۨۅؘڛٙڵؚؚؗڡ۫؏ڸڛٙؾؚۨٮؚؚڹؘٵۿؙػؠۜۧٮؚۣۅؘۛۜۜڟۜۑؗٵڶؚڛؾؚؚٮؚڹٵۿؙػؠۜٙٮؚٟ ۅؘۼؖڸڿؚڹؙؚؚ۫ۛۛۛۛۼ؋ڣؚٵڹؗڿؚڹؘ؏ۅؘڹؾؾ؋ڣۣٵڶؾؚۨؾٵؾؚۅؘؾػٝڽؚؽڔؚ؋ڣۣٵڶؾۧػ۫ۑؚؽڗٵؾۅٙػٙڔۣؽؗؾ؋ڣۣٵڶؾۧڂڕؽڗٵؾ ۅؘۏؘۯۻ؋ڣۣٵڶڣؘڗاؿؚۻۅؘۊٵڿؚڹ؋ڣۣٵڶۅٵڿؚؾٵؾۅؘڛؙڹۜؾ؋ڣۣٵڶۺ۠ڹؘڹۅؘڡؙۺؾؘػڹؾ؋ڣۣٵڶؠؙۺؾػڹۜٵؾ

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad and on his tree stump among all tree stumps, and on his intention among all intentions, and on his **takbeer** (Allahu Akbar, Allah is Supremely Great) among all **takbeeraat**, and on his state of ritual consecration (to start a Prayer), among all such states of consecration, and on his obligatory Prayer among all obligatory Prayers, and on his necessary Prayer among all necessary Prayers, and on his Prayer which became his Tradition among all such Traditional Prayers, and on his recommended Prayer among all recommended Prayers, and on his optional Prayer among all optional Prayers, and on his permitted Prayer among all permitted Prayers, and on his permitted Prayer among all permitted Prayers, and on his optional night-vigil Prayer among all those who perform optional night-vigil Prayers, and on his recitation (of the Qur'an) among all reciters.

In invoking blessings on the Prayer of the beloved Prophet $\overset{1}{\boxtimes}$, the Shaykh also invokes blessings on the tree stump where he used to deliver his Friday **khutbah** (sermon) until a pulpit was built for him as we learn from this blessed Hadith Shareef:

Narrated by Jabir bin Abdullah The Prophet used to stand by a tree or a date palm on Friday. Then an Ansari woman or man said, "O Prophetic Messenger of Allah! Shall we make a pulpit for you?" He replied, "If you wish". So they made a pulpit for him and when it was Friday, he proceeded towards the pulpit (for delivering the sermon). The date-palm cried like a child! The Prophet seconded (the pulpit) and embraced it while it continued moaning like a child being quietened. The Prophet said, "It was crying for (missing) what it used to hear of religious knowledge given near to it". (al-Bukhari)

9. SALAAT WITH TASBEEHAAT AND PRAISE OF ALLAH 🚟

Trust Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi Lo come up with a salaat with Tasbeehaat and the Kalima at-Tawhid as in this instance:

ٱللَّهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلَى سَيِّرِنَامُحَةَّ رِالَّنِ مَقَالَ، سُبُحَانَ الله وَالْحَمْدُ لِلَّه وَلَا لِهَ الَّاللَّهُ وَاللَّهُ ٱكْبَرُ، وَصَلِّ عَلَى سَيِّرِنَامُحَةً رِالَّنِ مُقَالَ، سُبُحَانَ الله وَجَمَعْ بِهِ وَصَلِّ عَلَى سَيِّرِنَامُحَةً رِالَيْ فَالَ، لَا اِلٰهَ الْاللَٰهُ وَحْدَخْلَا شَرِ يُكَلَهُ الْمُلْكُ وَلَهُ الْحَمْدُ وَهُوَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَى ءَ وَلِيْرُ

O Allah! Bless our master Sayyidina Muhammad who said, "Glorified is Allah, and all Praise is for Allah and none is to be worshipped but Allah, and Allah is Supremely Great." And Bless Sayyidina Muhammad who said, "Glorified is Allah as He Himself Praises Himself." And Bless Sayyidina Muhammad who said, "None is to be worshipped but Allah; He is One; He has no partner. His is the Kingdom and His is the Praise and He is All-Powerful over all things."

10. HIS SCHOLARSHIP

The miracle is that Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi did not obtain a **madrasa** education beyond learning Qur'anic recitation, nor did he learn how to write. His <u>Majmu'ah Salawaat-u'r-Rasul</u> is therefore a gift from Allah die. It took 12 years, 8 months and 20 days to complete; and was sent for publication to his **Khalifa** (deputy) in Rangoon, Burma in the year the Shaykh left his earthly abode in Pakistan on 1st Dhu'l Hijjah 1342 A.H.

The preface to the <u>Majmu'ah</u> gives the life history of the Shaykh. The fact that he was destined for great heights was revealed at the tender age of eight when he kept optional fasts for 40 continuous days while being initiated into **tariqa** (spiritual path leading to Allah **Section 1.1**). While yet a child, he achieved **tazkiya** (spiritual purification). **SubhaanAllah**! (Glorified is Allah)!

When you recite <u>Majmu'ah Salawaat-u'r-Rasul</u>, you realise that Muslim scholarship is alive and well, but that it is not disseminated widely enough. If a book remotely resembling this masterpiece had been produced by a Christian concerning his religion, dozens of Ph.D's would already have been produced on it but the aim of Muslims is to seek **Rida Allah** (the Pleasure of Allah), and just reciting the <u>Majmu'ah</u> from cover to cover is enough of an achievement. And now we can benefit from its translation in Urdu as well, by Shaykh u'l-Hadith Mawlana Muhammad Ashraf Siyalwi, of which the first six chapters have already been done with great loving care befitting its dignity and stature.

The <u>Majmu'ah</u> is in the tradition of Imam al-Jazuli's <u>Dalaail u'l-Khayraat</u> (Proofs of Good Deeds), in that it is a selected compilation of **salawaat** existing up to that time. It is evident that Allah is had opened the heart of Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi is to the vast seas of **'ulum** (knowledge) of this world as well as the Hereafter. He was an authority on **salawaat**, **du'a**, **awraad** and **adhkaar** of which he presented his choicest collection in 1410 pages of the Majmu'ah. Indeed, he loved <u>Dalaail u'l-Khayraat</u> so much that he composed a **salaat** on it as follows:

ٱللَّٰهُمَّ صَلِّوَسَلِّمُ عَلَى دَلِيُلِ الْخَيْرَاتِ، صَلُوةً تُنَلِّلُنَاجِهَا بِدَلَا ثِلِ الْحَيْرَاتِ وَشَوَا رِقِ الْأَنُوَارِ، وَتُخَيِّرُنَاجِهَا بِخَيْرِ خِيَارِ الْأَخْيَارِ الْأَبْرَارِ، فَٱسْتَبِقُوا ٱلْخَيْرَاتِ O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on the "Proof of Good Deeds", a blessing by means of which You may guide us to <u>Dalaail u'l-Khayraat wa Shawaariq u'l-Anwaar</u> (Proofs of Good Deeds and the Brilliant Burst of Sunshine), and by means of which You may choose us as charitable good people, with the pick of the pious elite, the best of the righteous, (as You said in the Holy Qur'an): **so strive to excel in good deeds**. (2:148 and 5:48)

The beloved Prophet $\overset{\text{def}}{=}$ is **Daleel u'l-Khayraat** (Guide to good deeds), Imam al-Jazuli $\overset{\text{def}}{=}$ compiled a book of blessings on him called <u>Dalaail u'l-Khayraat</u> (Proofs of Good Deeds) and Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi $\overset{\text{def}}{=}$ composed a **salaat** on the **Daleel u'l-Khayraat** together with the title of the book <u>Dalaail u'l-Khayraat</u> to fulfil Allah's command of **Fastabiqu'l Khayraat**! Isn't that neat and special?

This naturally raises the question: if you really aspire to recite the encyclopaedic <u>Majmu'ah</u> from cover to cover, how would you really go about doing it? If you recite a chapter a day, you can complete its thirty chapters in a month. Each chapter takes about two to three hours to recite, depending on how fast and proficient you are at Arabic recitation. On the other hand, if the **mureedeeen** (disciples) decide to adopt a more leisurely pace and recite a chapter a week (7 pages a day), that would give them at most 21 minutes of recitation every day and at this rate, they can complete the <u>Majmu'ah</u> in seven months. Allahu Akbar (Allah is Supremely Great)!

To gain a flavour of it and some appreciation, the beginner would be well advised to recite at least the first three chapters because they form an integrated whole, starting with and ending in **Asma u'l-Husna** (the Most Beautiful Names of Allah ******), with **salawaat** and **du'a** interspersed in-between. That might indeed provide the encouragement to complete the whole **kitab**! However, before embarking on this momentous venture, the **saalik** (spiritual traveller) would be well advised to get the **ijaza** (permission) of his **Shaykh** (spiritual master).

11. HIS DU'A

It is fitting to conclude with the **du'a** at the end of Chapter 15 in Volume 1 which combines **du'a** with **Asma u'l-Husna**, verses of the Holy Qur'an and **salaat** in a manner that is an outstanding feature of the <u>Majmu'ah</u> of Shaykh 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi

ٱللَّهُمَّ يَاحَيُّ يَاقَيُّوُمُ يَاحَنَّانُ يَامَنَّانُ يَاحَيَّانُ يَاسُلُطَانُ يَاسُبُحَانُ،

لَّآ إِلَىٰهَ إِلَّا أَنتَ سُبْحَىٰنكَ إِنِّى كُنتُ مِنَ ٱلظَّلِمِينَ ﴾ فَٱسْتَجَبْنَا لَهُ وَخَيَّنَهُ مِنَ ٱلْغَمِّ وَكَذَٰ لِكَ نُحِى ٱلْمُؤْمِنِينَ ﴾ وَزَكَرِيَّآ إِذْ نَادَك رَبَّهُ رَبِّ لَا تَذَرِّنِي فَرْدًا وَأَنتَ خَيْرُ ٱلْوَ'رِثِينَ ﴾

مَظْهَرِ الْاَحَرِيَّةِ وَمَجْلى حَضْرَتِ التَّجَلِّيَاتِ الْقُلْسِيَّةِ الْوَاحِدِيَّةِ وَحُضُوْرِ حَضَرَاتِ الْمُقَدَّسَةِ الْوَحْمَانِيَّةِ قُلْ هُوَ ٱللَّهُ أَحَدُّ آللَهُ ٱلصَّمَدُ آلَمَ يَلِدُ وَلَمْ يُولَدُ آوَلَمْ يَكُن لَّهُ حَفَوًا أَحَدُ

O Allah! O The Ever-Living, O The Self-Existing by Whom all subsist,

O The Compassionate, O The One Who Bestows favours,

O The Judge, O The Ruler, O The Glorified.

(Prophet Yunus, peace be upon him, said):

"None is to be worshipped but You, Glorified are You; indeed I acted improperly".

Then We responded to him and delivered him from the grief

and thus do We deliver the believers.

And Zakariyyaa when he called out to his Lord (saying):

"O my Lord! Leave me not alone and You are the Best (Final) Inheritor (of everything). (21:87-89)

O Allah! Bless and bestow peace on our master Sayyidina Muhammad

and on the Family of Sayyidina Muhammad,

who appearance manifests Divine Unity, and

who is manifestly present

in the Sacred Manifestations of

the Oneness of Allah

(which is declared in His Praise by all His creation)

and present in the Sacred Presence of the Oneness of Allah

(as Allah 🗯 says in the Holy Qur'an):

Say (O Prophet 🛎): He, Allah is One.

Allah, The Self-Sufficient, Eternally Besought.

He begets not, nor was He begotten.

And there is none like Him. (112:1-4)

Al-Fatiha!

Acknowledgement: I am grateful to Brother Mahbub-ur-Rahman of Bangladesh, now settled in Toronto, for gifting me with <u>Majmu'ah Salawaat-ur-Rasul</u> (A Compendium of Blessings on the Prophetic Messenger ^(K)) of Hadrat Mawlana Khwaja 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi ^(K), and <u>Anwaar u'l-Qaadiriyyah Rahmaniyyah</u> of al-'Allamah as-Sayyid Muhammad Tayyib Shah ^(K).

Siddiq Osman Noormuhammad First edition: 1417 A.H. / 1996 C.E, Toronto. Updated with Arabic text: Jumada al-Thani, 1438 A.H. / 2017 C.E, Toronto.

Reference: Hadrat Mawlana Khwaja 'Abdur Rahman Chohravi , <u>Majmu'ah Salawaat-u'r-</u> <u>Rasul</u> (A Compendium of Blessings on the Prophetic Messenger), Bangladesh Press, Chatgam, Bangladesh, n.d.